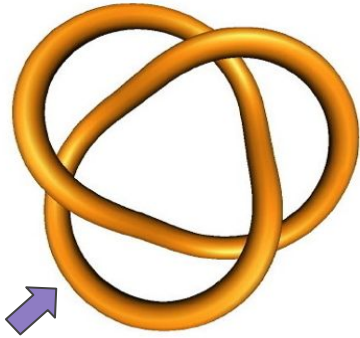


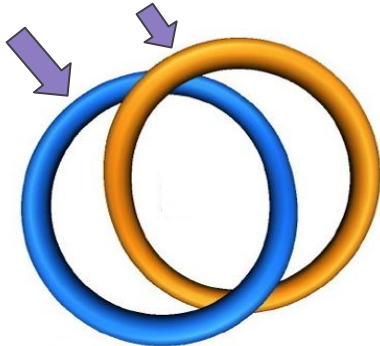
Knots from Puzzle Pieces

Research by: Lizzie Paterson & Sayde Jude



→ **Knot**

Components



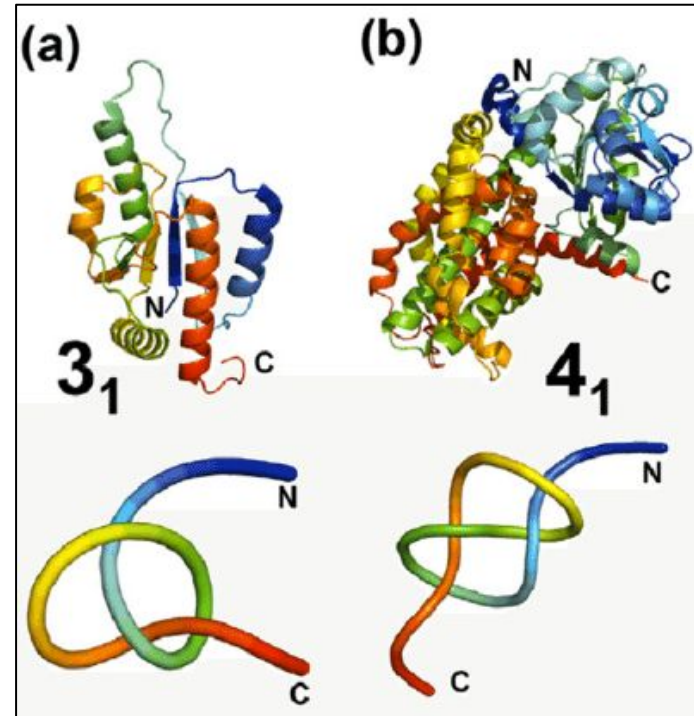
→ **Link**

Background

- A **knot** is a closed loop in space, in which there are no loose ends and no beginning and ending points.
- A **link** is a collection of closed loops in space.

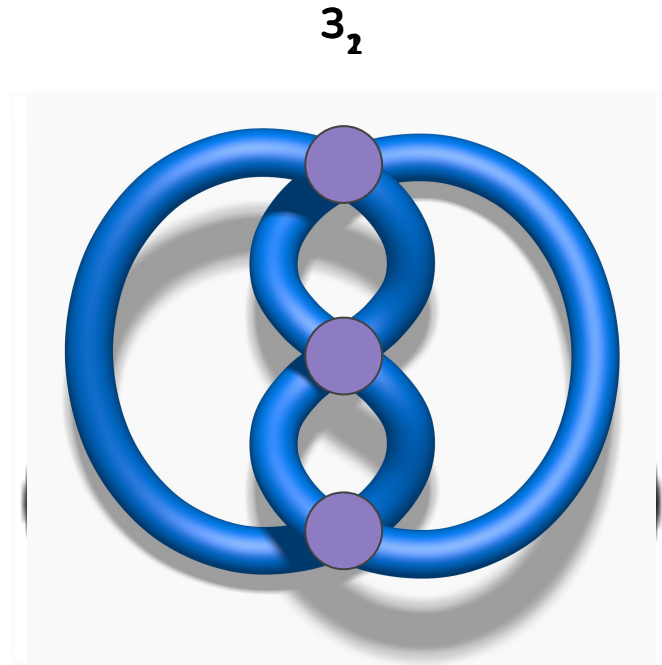
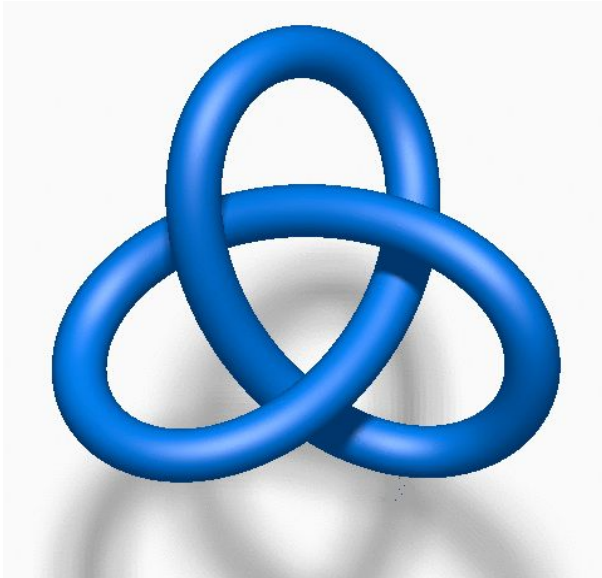
Goal

- Understand Knots in Nature
 - Proteins, Enzymes, DNA, & RNA
- Use Random Knot Models



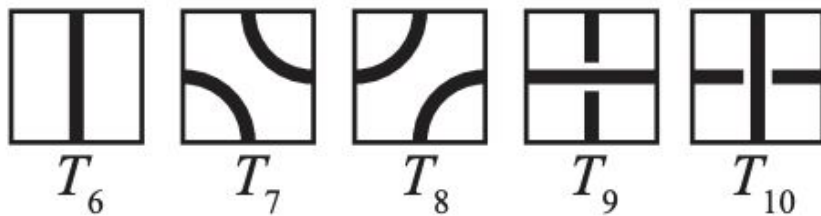
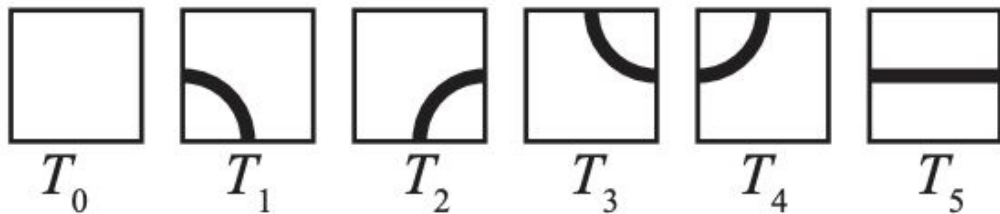
Via: Lim, Nicole & Jackson, Sophie. (2015). Molecular Knots in Biology and Chemistry. Journal of physics. Condensed matter : an Institute of Physics journal. 27. 10.1088/0953-8984/27/35/354101.

Trefoil Knot

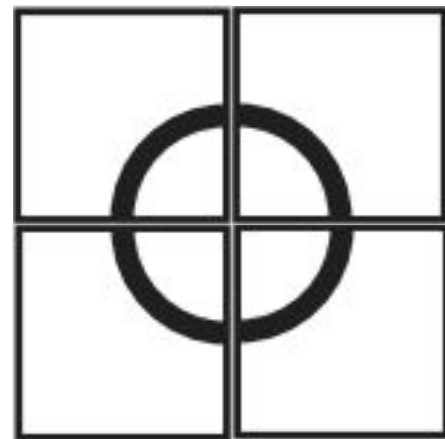
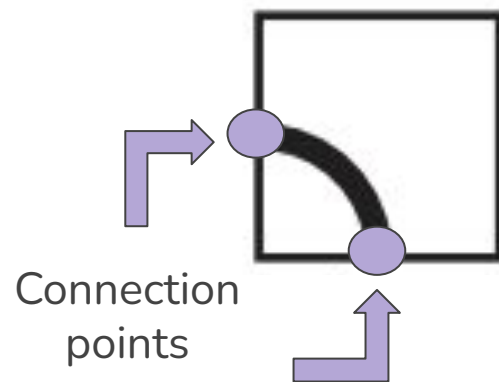


Crossing Point

Knot Mosaic Tiles



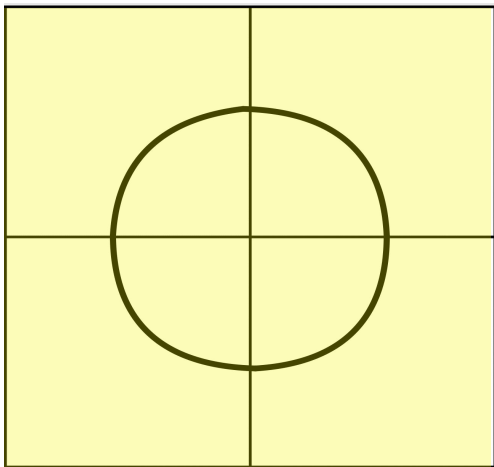
Crossing tiles



Unknot, O_1



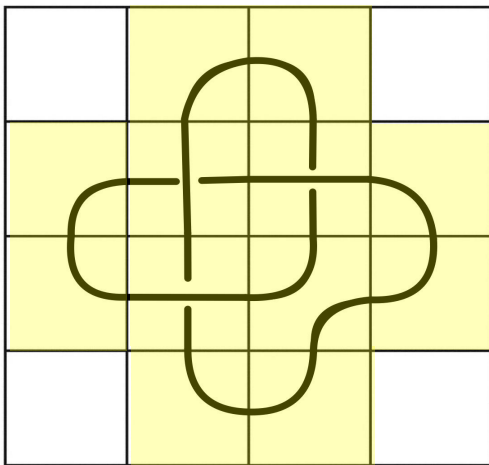
0_1
 2×2



$$m(0_1) = 2$$

$$t(0_1) = 4$$

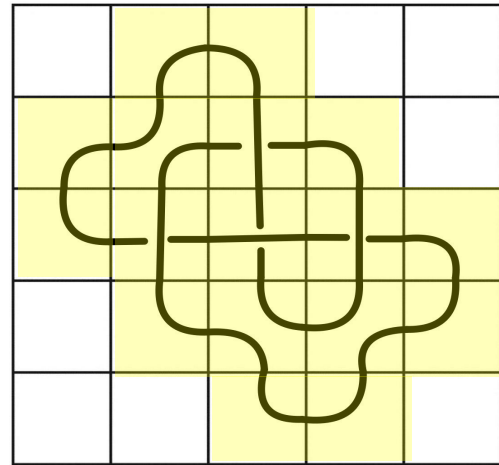
3_1
 4×4



$$m(3_1) = 4$$

$$t(3_1) = 12$$

4_1
 5×5



$$m(4_1) = 5$$

$$t(4_1) = 17$$

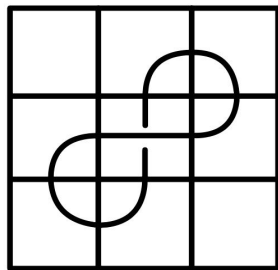
Mosaic & Tile Numbers



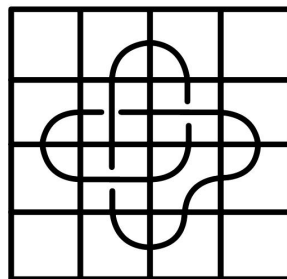
UNIVERSITY OF

St. Thomas

Reduced & Space Efficient Knots

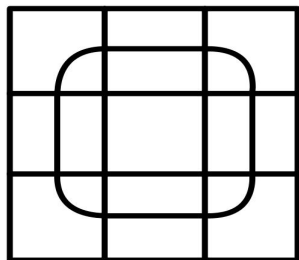
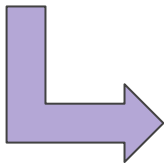


Not
Reduced

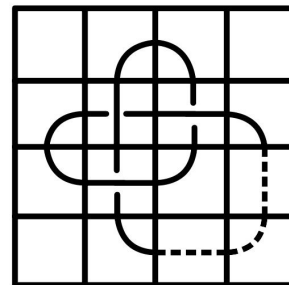
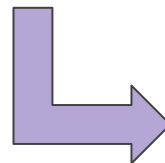


$$t(3_1) = 12$$

Space
Efficient



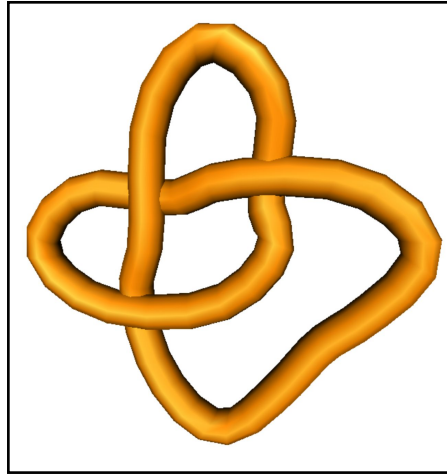
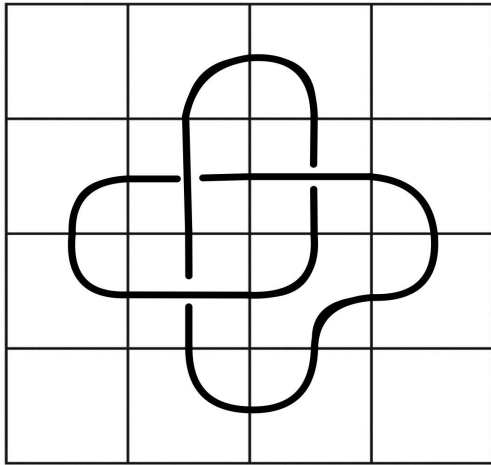
Reduced



$$t(3_2) = 13$$

Not Space
Efficient

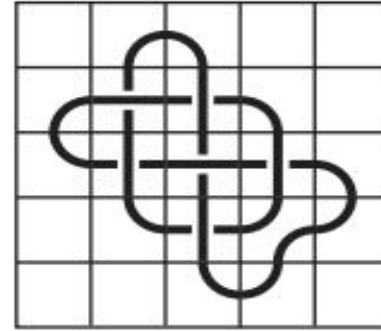
Mosaic Progress



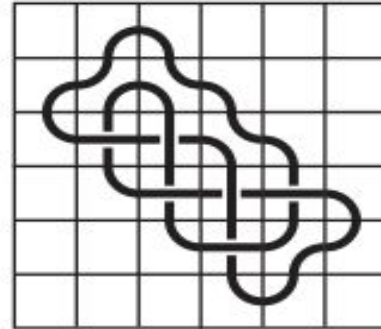
**Knot type:
Trefoil, 3_1**

Issues with Mosaics

- Begin to tilt diagonally
- Extra, unused space

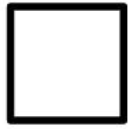


6_2



6_3

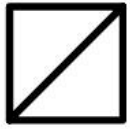
Move to Bro-saic Tiles



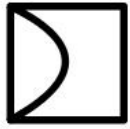
T_0



T_1



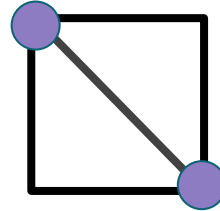
T_2



T_3



T_4



● Connection Point



T_5



T_6



T_7



T_8



T_9



T_{10}

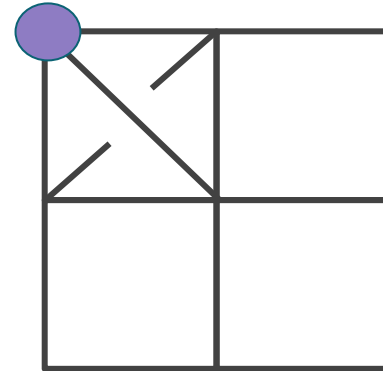
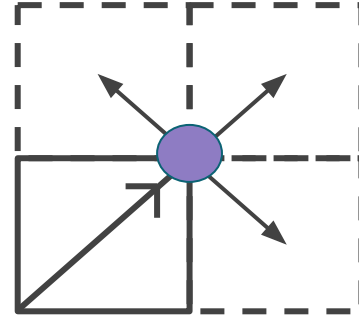
Crossing tiles

Bro-saic Tiles

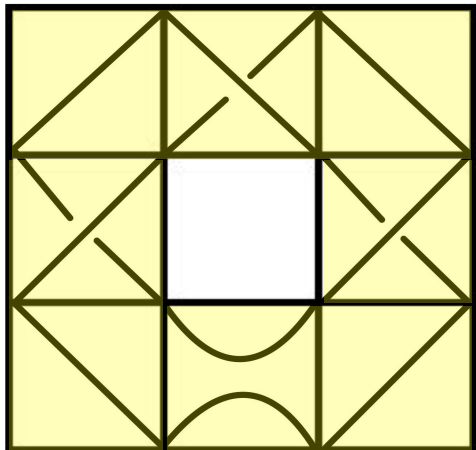
Brosaic Observations

In a properly connected brosaic board,

- Each tile must be *suitably connected*
- Corner tiles of the brosaic board cannot be crossing tiles

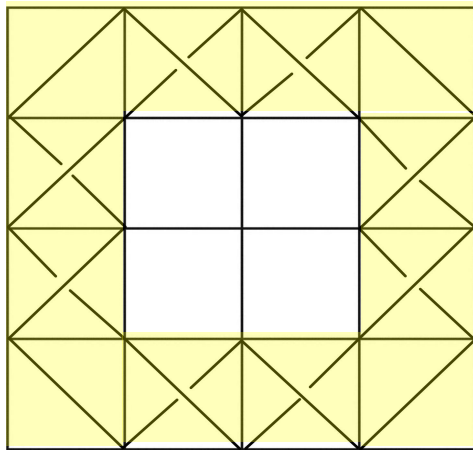


3_1
 3×3



$$\begin{aligned} m(3_1) &= 4 & b(3_1) &= 3 \\ t_m(3_1) &= 12 & t_b(3_1) &= 8 \end{aligned}$$

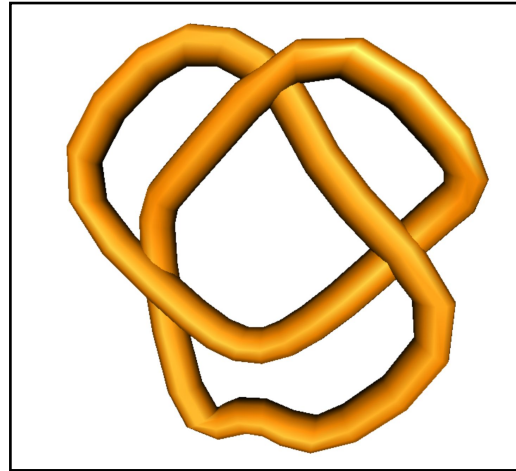
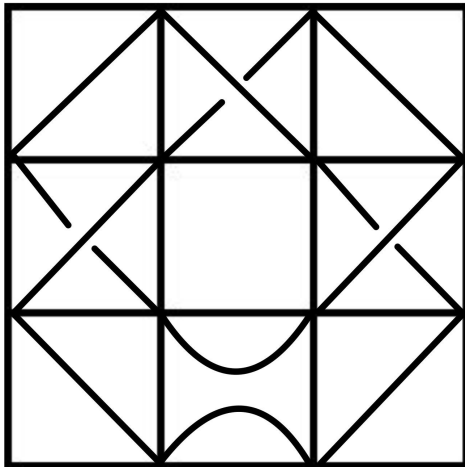
8_1
 4×4



$$\begin{aligned} m(8_1) &= 6 & b(8_1) &= 4 \\ t_m(8_1) &= 22 & t_b(8_1) &= 12 \end{aligned}$$

Brosaic and Tile Numbers

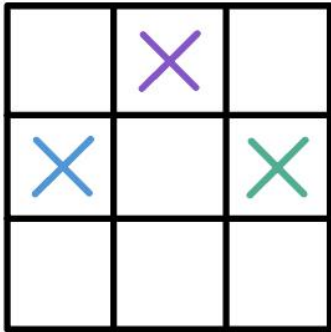
Brosaic Coding



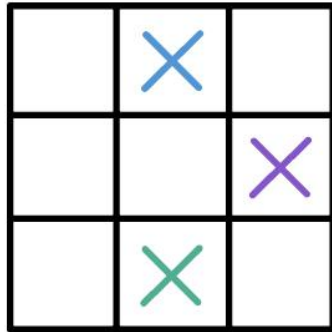
Knot type:
Trefoil, 3_1

Brosaic Combinations

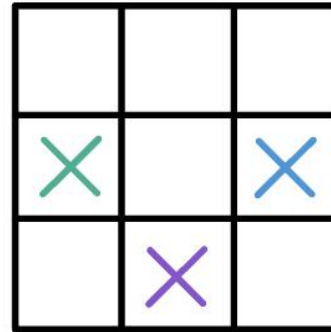
0°



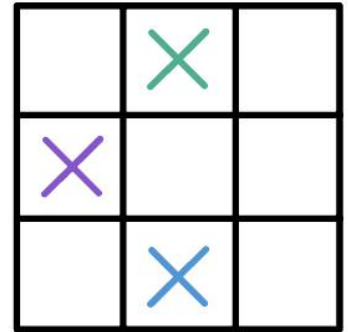
90°



180°



270°



Equation: $({}_xC_y) \times (2)^y$

	X	X	
X			X
X			X
	X	X	

Equation: $({}_xC_y) \times (2)^y$

1.

$$y = 6, x = 8 \rightarrow ({}_8C_6)$$

2.

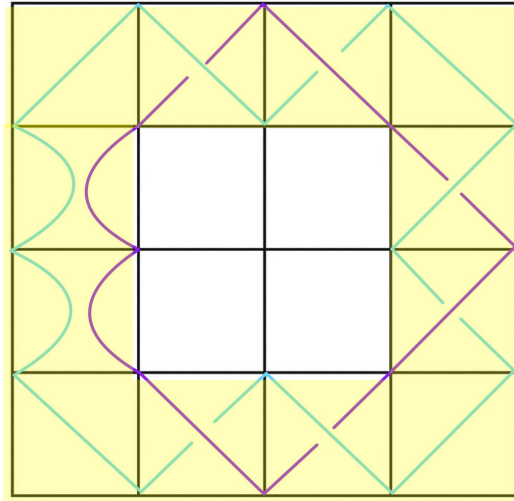
$$(2)^y = (2)^6$$

3.

$$({}_8C_6) \times (2)^6 = 1792$$

Brosaic Combinations

Brosaic Links on $m \times n$ Matrices

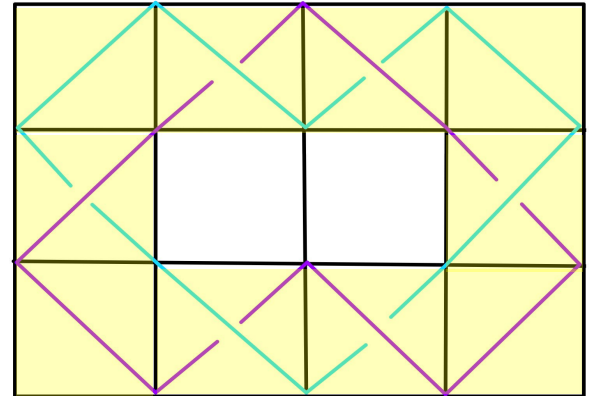


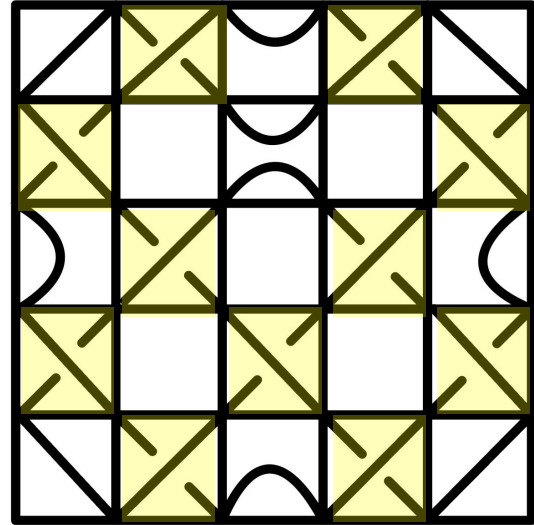
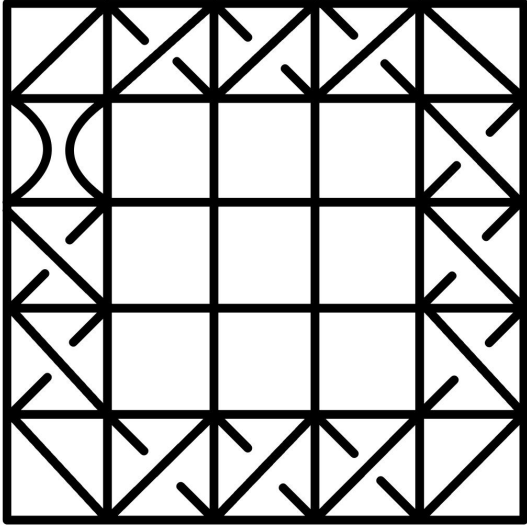
$$n \times n = 4 \times 4$$

$$t(6_1^2) = 12$$

$$m \times n = 3 \times 4$$

$$t(6_2^2) = 10$$





Other Brosaic Patterns

Concluding Thoughts